臺灣大學國家發展研究所 101 第 2 學期碩士在職專班課程綱要

| | | | | 課 | 型 程資訊 | | | |
|--------|---|--------|-------|-----|----------|------------|---------------|------------|
| 課程名稱 | 社會科學研究方法 | | | | | | | |
| | Research Methods in the Social Sciences | | | | | | | |
| 課程編號 | 341 M1 | 100 | 學分數 | 2 | 開課 | 開課對象 碩士班在職 | | |
| 全/半年 | 半年 | | | | 必/選 | 修 | 必修 | |
| 授課教師 | 陳明通 | | | | 修課 | 人數 | 40 | |
| 上課時間 | 星期六 | 第一、二 | 節 | | 課程力 |]選方式 | 2 | |
| 上課地點 | 國發所 302 教室 | | | 核心 | 能力 | В | | |
| | | | | 課 | 怪大綱 | | | |
| 課程目標 | 本課程的 | 月目的在培 | 養學生科學 | 地研究 | 社會現象的 | 能力, | 有清楚的問題意識,如何抄 | |
| | 效地研究出問題的因果關係。修習者不需具備熟練的數量方法(quantitative method)能力,同 | | | | | | | 能力,同時 |
| | 本課程也 | 2不打算教 | 導有關數量 | 方法方 | 可面的技能, | 因為那 | 是另一個專門課程的事,但 | 3是修完本 |
| | 課程後, | 將可引發 | 繼續修習數 | 量方法 | :課程的興趣 | <u> </u> | | |
| 課程概述 | 整個課程 | 2分為:探 | 索的概論、 | 研究的 | 建構、觀察 | 的方法 | 三大部份。在探索的概論部份 | 分,首先教 |
| | 導同學們 | 引人類如何 | 透過科學的 | 方法來 | 探索問題, | 其次社 | 會科學界有那些典範在研究 | 5人類社會 |
| | 的問題,社會科學界的因果關係本質又如何?在研究的建構部份,將介紹如何進行研究設計、如何概念化及測量、如何操作化、如何建立觀察的指標以及如何抽樣。在觀察的方法部份,將介紹實驗法、調查研究法、田野調查法以及非介入性研究法。全部課程共計十六週,以 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 奏的方法部 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 教師講授為主,同學參與討論為輔。 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 關鍵字 | Research Methods, Social Sciences | | | | | | | |
| 課程要求 | 本課程的報告有兩篇,第一篇在學期中繳交,第二篇在學期結束的一週內繳交,前一篇就第 | | | | | f一篇就第 | | |
| | 一部份的學習心得寫成,後一篇則運用第二、三部分所學習知識,尋找一題材,實際操作後 | | | | | | | |
| | 寫成。 | | | | | | | |
| Office | 星期四上午 10:00-12:00 | | | | | | | |
| Hours | | | | | | | | |
| 參考書目 | 1.Babbie, Earl, 2010, 劉鶴群等譯,社會科學研究法(The Practice of Social Research), 第 12 版, | | | | | | | |
| | 臺北:新加坡商聖智學習亞洲私人有限公司台灣分公司出版,雙葉書廊總經銷。 2.Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北:韋伯文化事業出版社 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | ciences, 5th | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 3.McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John V | | | | | | | John Wiley |
| | and Sons | , Inc. | | | | | | |
| 評量方式 | No. | | 項目 | | 百分比(%) | | 說明 | |
| | 1 | 期中報告 | (舉例) | | 30 | | | |
| | 2 期末報告(舉例) 50 | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 期末報告 | (舉例) | | 50 | | | |

| | 3 | 課堂討論(舉例) | 20 | | | | |
|-------|--|----------|----|--|--|--|--|
| | 4 | | | | | | |
| 週次 | 單元主題 | | | | | | |
| 第1週 | 第一週:什麼是「問題意識」(problematic)? Readings: * Alford, Robert R. 1998. The Craft of Inquiry: Theories, Methods, Evidence. New York: Oxford University Press. Chapters 1 and 2. * McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Chapters 4 Reference: Dahl, Robert, 1971. Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition, New Haven: Yale University Press. chapter 1 Moore, Barrington Jr. 1966. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy, New York: Penguin Book Ltd. chapter 1 Skocpol, Theda, 1979. State and Social Revolutions, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. chapter 1 | | | | | | |
| 第2週 | 第二週:人類探索與科學 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 1 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 1 | | | | | | |
| 第3週 | 第三週:典範(paradigms)、理論與研究 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 2 **Kuhn, Thomas S. 1970. The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, 2th ed., Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 1. | | | | | | |
| 第4週 | 第四週:因果關係的本質 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 3 * McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Chapters 2-3 * Hempel, Carl G. 1994. "The Logic of Functional analysis," in Michael Martin and Lee McIntyre eds., Readings in the Philosophy of Social Science. Massachusetts: The MIT Press. pp. 349-353. * Davidson, Donald. 1968. "Actions, Reasons, and Causes," in May Brodbeck ed. Readings in the Philosophy of Social Science. New York: MacMillan Publishing Co., Inc. pp. 44-58. | | | | | | |
| 第 5 週 | 第五週:研究設計 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 4 * McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Chapter 6 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 章伯文化事業出版社, chapter 3 | | | | | | |
| 第6週 | 第六週:概念化及測量 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 5 **McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Chapter 5 **Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: | | | | | | |

| | 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 2 |
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| 第7週 | 第七週:形成假設與驗證理論 Readings: * McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Chapters 12-14 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 3 |
| 第8週 | 第八週:操作化與問卷設計 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 6 **McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Chapter 10 **Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: 章伯文化事業出版社, chapter 11 |
| 第9週 | 第九週:指標、量表及分類法 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 7 |
| 第10週 | 第十週:《作業與討論》(一)經過前幾週地學習後,您現在可以選擇一個感與趣的問題。提出初步的研究架構,應包括下列幾部分: (一)問題緣起 具體而簡單地陳述你所要研究的題目?並說明你為什麼要研究這個題目?或者說明你要研究此一題目的動機是什麼? (二)研究此一問題的意義 說明此一問題在理論上及經驗上的意義(significance),以及在科學研究及知識上的重要性 (importance)。此一問題應該如何才能夠更精確地被描述、詮釋、評估、批判、預測、或掌握。 (三)文獻檢討 回顧、檢討既有文獻在這方面的記載,並預示你將要怎麼做。檢討既有文獻至少要在:問題形成、研究方法、研究發現與解釋等三大部份加以評論,若僅引用既有文獻內容而無評論,將會被退回重寫。 (四)概念界定與建構類型 整個研究有那些主要的概念?如何界定?如何運作化或測量?如果涉及建構類型,需說明建構類型所依據的思考或觀察面向(dimensions)。若運用理念類型(idea type),需說明如何設計此一理念類型。 (五)分析架構與研究假設 描繪出此一研究的分析架構?說明所涉及變數的性質?那些是獨立變數?那些是依變數?那些又是中介變數?這些變數之間的關係是否皆屬回溯性(recursive)?或者有些是屬於非回溯性(non-recursive)? 說明此以一研究所涉及的理論、定理,並進而導引出所欲驗證的假設。 |
| 第11週 | 第十一週:《作業與討論》(二) |
| 第12週 | 第十二週:抽樣 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社· chapter 8 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺 北:韋伯文化事業出版社· chapter 8 * 洪永泰·1987·〈抽樣原理和常用的一些抽樣方法〉,《數學傳播》,第十一卷·第一期,頁 5-12。 * 洪永泰,1992,〈民意調查的抽樣設計〉,《研考雙月刊》,第十六卷,第一期,頁 22-34。 |
| 第13週 | 第十三週:實驗法 Readings: |

| * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社·chapter 9 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 5 第 14 週 第 十四週:橫斷法與準實驗法 Readings: * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 6 第 15 週 第 十五週:調查研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北: 時英出版社· chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 10 第 16 週 第 十六週: 田野調查與質化研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北: 時英出版社· chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 9,12 | | |
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| 章伯文化事業出版社,chapter 5 第 14 週 第十四週:橫斷法與準實驗法 Readings: * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北:章伯文化事業出版社,chapter 6 第 15 週 第十五週:調查研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社,chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北:章伯文化事業出版社,chapter 10 第 16 週 第 十六週:田野調查與質化研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社,chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | * |
| 第 14 週 第十四週:横斷法與準實驗法 Readings: * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 章伯文化事業出版社,chapter 6 第 15 週 第十五週:調查研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社,chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 章伯文化事業出版社,chapter 10 第 16 週 第 十六週:田野調查與質化研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北: 時英出版社,chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: |
| Readings: * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 章伯文化事業出版社, chapter 6 第 15 週 第 15 週 第 + 五週:調查研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 章伯文化事業出版社, chapter 10 第 16 週 第 十六週:田野調查與質化研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | 章伯文化事業出版社, chapter 5 |
| * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北:章伯文化事業出版社,chapter 6 第 15 週 第十五週:調查研究 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社,chapter 10 **Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北:章伯文化事業出版社,chapter 10 第 16 週 第十六週:田野調查與質化研究 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社,chapter 11 **Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | 第14週 | 第十四週:橫斷法與準實驗法 |
| 常 15 週 第十五週:調查研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: 章伯文化事業出版社, chapter 10 第 16 週 第十六週:田野調查與質化研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: | | Readings: |
| 第 15 週 第 十五週:調查研究 Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社· chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: |
| Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 6 |
| * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 10 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 10 第 16 週 第十六週:田野調查與質化研究 * Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: | 第15週 | 第十五週:調查研究 |
| * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 10 第 16 週 第 + 六週:田野調查與質化研究 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 11 **Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | Readings: |
| 章伯文化事業出版社, chapter 10 第 16 週 第十六週:田野調查與質化研究 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社, chapter 11 **Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: | | * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社 · chapter 10 |
| 第 16 週 第十六週:田野調查與質化研究 **Readings: **Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社· chapter 11 **Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5th ed. 臺北: | | * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: |
| Readings: * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社· chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 10 |
| * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9 th ed. 臺北:時英出版社· chapter 11 * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | 第16週 | 第十六週:田野調查與質化研究 |
| * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: | | Readings: |
| | | * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社・ chapter 11 |
| 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 9,12 | | * Nachmias, C. Frankfort and David Nachmias, 1998. Research Methods in the Social Sciences, 5 th ed. 臺北: |
| | | 韋伯文化事業出版社, chapter 9,12 |
| 第 17 週 第十七週:內容分析法 | 第17週 | 第十七週:內容分析法 |
| Readings: | | Readings: |
| * Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社· chapter 12 | | *Babbie, Earl, 2004, The Practice of Social Research, 9th ed. 臺北:時英出版社・ chapter 12 |
| * McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, | | * McGaw, Dickinson and George Watson, 1976, Political and Social Inquiry, New York, John Wiley and Sons, |
| Inc. Chapter 16 | | Inc. Chapter 16 |
| 第 18 週 綜合討論 | 第18週 | 綜合討論 |