

國立臺灣大學國家發展研究所 103 學年度第 1 學期課程綱要

課程資訊							
課程名稱	(中) 歐洲聯盟專題研究 (英) Research Topics on the European Union						
課程編號	NtlDev5260	班次	無	學分數	2		
全/半年	半		必/選修	選修			
授課教師	黃偉峰		修課人數	15 名上限			
上課時間	週三 8:10-10:00		課程加選方式	1			
上課地點	國發 208		碩士班核心能力				
課程大綱							
課程目標	<p>歐洲整合迄今已逾 50 年。從當初的「歐洲煤鋼共同體」到今日的「歐洲聯盟」，歐洲整合透過不斷地「主權分攤」與「功能外溢」，已從經貿領域的關稅同盟、單一市場、貨幣同盟，似乎逐漸邁向「政治整合」的目標。雖然歐洲整合仍在進行中，但是目前整合所產出之政體，即「歐洲聯盟」卻對傳統民族國家（nation state）的運作造成莫大的困擾。原因是「歐盟」既不是一個國際組織，也不是一個聯邦國家，它的獨一無二的運作方式已衝擊到會員國的政府運作。又歐盟之政體產出不但影響會員國福祉，更會衝擊到非會員國。本課程除了討論歐盟的組織與運作外，更檢視歐盟重要政策。最後，亦不忘指出歐盟所面對之挑戰。本課程藉著理論與實務的交互驗證，期能掌握歐盟的動態發展。從歐洲整合到歐盟組織運作，到歐盟政策影響的討論中，本課程將引導學生發掘歐盟相關之尖端研究課題。</p>						
課程概述	<p>本課程特別注重理論與實務的交互檢證，故參考閱讀素材多取自理論分析架構和實證案例，而且以英文原典為主。選修學生應具備基本英文閱讀能力，尤其具備法律或社會科學訓練者為佳。但本課程不排除對歐洲整合具高度興趣者。對於過去曾涉獵歐盟研究者，本課程可提供另一分析面向。本課程授課以綜合討論（seminar）方式進行，故每位選修學生應於課前閱畢指定讀物以便討論。</p>						
關鍵字	歐洲聯盟、區域整合、超國家組織、新制度論、治理						
課程要求	每週指定閱讀將於前一週分發，學生必須閱讀消化，以俾課堂討論。						
Office Hours	每週上課後半小時，需事前預約。 聯絡方式：(02)3789-7273 email: wfhuang@gate.sinica.edu.tw						
參考書目	<ul style="list-style-type: none">黃偉峰（主編）（2012 年）。《歐洲化之衝擊》，台北市：五南圖書出版股份有限公司。黃偉峰（主編）（2003 年；2007 年第二版）。《歐洲聯盟的組織與運						

	作》，臺北：五南圖書出版股份有限公司。 • 其餘參考書目附於每週單元主題內			
評量方式	No.	項目	百分比(%)	說明
	1	課堂參與出席狀況	30%	
	2	期中報告	30%	
	3	期末報告	40%	
週次	單元主題			
第1週	導論與課程總覽			
第2週	歐洲整合的歷史演進 教材： (1) Berthold Rittberger (2001). "Which institutions for post-war Europe? Explaining the Institutional Design of Europe's First Community." <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 8, 5: 673-708. (2) Timothy Garton Ash (1998). "Europe's Endangered Liberal Order." <i>Foreign Affairs</i> , 77, 2: 51-66.			
第3週	歐洲整合的理論與分析架構 教材： (1) 黃偉峰 (2003)。<歐盟政治研究中理論方法之分類與比較>。中研院：人文及社會科學集刊，15，4：539-594。 (2) Leon N. Lindberg & Stuart A. Scheingold (1971). <i>Regional Integration</i> . (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press), Ch3 & Ch5. (3) Karl W. Deutsch et al. (1957). <i>Political Community and the North Atlantic Area</i> . (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press) (4) Brent F. Nelsen and Alexander C-G. Stubb (1998). <i>The European Union</i> . (Lafayette: LA: Lynne Rienner Publisher, Inc), Ch 13 & Ch 15-16. (5) Andrew Moravcisk (1999). <i>The Choice for Europe</i> . (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press), Ch1. (6) Gary Marks, Liesbet Hooghe & Kermit Blank (1996). "European Integration from 1980s: State-Centric v. Multi-level Governance." <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> , 34, 3: 341-378. (7) Stanley Hoffmann (1995), <i>The European Sisyphus-Essays on Europe 1964-1994</i> . (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, Inc), pp. 71-106. (8)			

第4週	<p>歐洲整合的本質與動力</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) Mark A. Pollack (2003). <i>The Engines of European Integration</i>. (Oxford: OUP), Ch 1.</p> <p>(2) Wayne Sandholtz and Alec Stone Sweet (1998), <i>European Integration and Supranational Governance</i>. (Oxford: OUP), Ch2, pp. 27-58.</p> <p>(3) Michelle Cini and Angela K. Bourne (2003). <i>European Union Studies</i>. (London: Palgrave Macmillan Publisher), Ch3, pp. 35-55.</p> <p>(4) Wayne Sandholtz and Alec Stone Sweet (1997). “European Integration and Supranational Governance.” <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 4:3, 297-317.</p> <p>(5) Andrew Moravcik (1999). <i>The Choice for Europe</i>. (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press), Ch7, pp. 472-501.</p> <p>(6) Wayne Sandholtz, Alec Stone Sweet and Neil Fligstein (2001), <i>The Institutionalization of Europe</i>. (Oxford: OUP), Ch2, pp. 29-55.</p> <p>(7) Alec Stone Sweet and Neil Fligstein (2002) “Constructing Polities and Market: An Institutional Account of European Integration.” <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 107, 5: 1206-43.</p> <p>(8) Neil Fligstein and Iona Mara-Drita (1996). “How to Make a Market: Reflections on the Attempt to Create a Single Market in the European Union.” <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 102, 1: 1-33.</p> <p>(9) Wolfgang Wessels (1997). “An Ever Closer Fusion? A Dynamic Macropolitical View on Integration Processes.” <i>Journal of common Market Studies</i>, 35, 2: 267-99.</p> <p>(10) Erik Jones and Amy Verdun (2003). “Political Economy and the Study of European Integration.” <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 10, 1: 81-158.</p>
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第5週	<p>歐盟高峰會</p> <p>教材：</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) John Peterson & Michael Shackleton (2002). <i>The Institutions of the European Union</i>. (Oxford: OUP), Ch2, pp. 21-46. (2) Jonas Tallberg (2008). “Bargaining Power in the European Council” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 46, 3: 685-708. (3) Mikael Skou Andersen & Lise Noerdvig Rasmussen (1998). “The Making of Environmental Policy in the European Council.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 36, 4: 585-597. (4) Ken Kollman (2003). “The Rotating Presidency of the European Council as a Search for Good Policies” <i>European Union Politics</i> 4, 1: 51-74. (5) Jonas Tallberg (2003). “The agenda-shaping powers of the EU Council Presidency.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>, 10, 1: 1-19. (6) Simon Bulmer (1985). “The European Council’s First Decade: Between Interdependence and Domestic Politics.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>, 24, 2: 89-104.
第6週	<p>歐盟理事會</p> <p>教材：</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Frank M. Hage (2007). “The Division of Labour in Legislative Decision-Making of the Council of the European Union” <i>Journal of Legislative Studies</i> 13, 4: 497-516. (2) Eves Fouilleux, Jacques de Mailard and Andy Smith (2005). “Technical or Political? The working groups of the EU Council of Ministers.” <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 12, 4: 609-623. (3) Frank M. Hage (2007). “Committee Decision-making in the Council of the European Union.” <i>European Union Politics</i> 8, 3: 299-328. (4) Jan Beyers and Guido Dierickx (1998). “The Working Groups of the Council of the European Union: Supranational or Intergovernmental Negotiations?” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 36, 3: 289-315. (5) Madeleine O. Hosli, Adrian M. A. van Deemen & Mika Widgren (2002). <i>Institutional Challenges in the European Union</i> (New York: Routledge), Ch4, pp.65-88. (6) Mikko Mattila (2004). “Contested decisions: Empirical analysis of voting in the European Union Council of Minister” <i>European Journal of Political Research</i> 43, 1: 29-50. (7) Mikko Mattila & Jan-Eric Lane (2001). “Why Unanimity in the Council?” <i>European Union Politics</i>, 2, 1: 31-52. (8) Frank M. Hage (2008). “Who Decides in the Council of the European Union?” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 46, 3: 533-558.

	(9) Fiona Hayes-Renshaw (1997). <i>The Council of Ministers</i> . (London: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch 3, pp.49-70.
第7週	<p>歐體執委會</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) John Peterson and Michael Shackleton (2002). <i>The Institutions of the European Union</i> (Oxford: OUP), Ch4 & Ch7.</p> <p>(2) John Peterson (2008). “Enlargement, reform and the European Commission. Weathering a perfect storm?” <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 15, 5: 761-780.</p> <p>(3) Liesbet Hooghe (2001). <i>The European Commission and the Integration of Europe</i>. (Cambridge: CUP).</p> <p>(4) Robert Thomson (2008). “National Actors in International Organizations-The case of the European Commission.” <i>Comparative Political Studies</i> 41, 2: 169-192.</p> <p>(5) Simon Suvarierol (2008). “Beyond the Myth of Nationality: Analyzing Networks within the European Commission.” <i>West European Politics</i> 31, 4: 701-724.</p> <p>(6) Jarle Trondal (2008). “The anatomy of autonomy: Reassessing the anatomy of the European Commission.” <i>European Journal of Political Research</i> 47, 4: 467-488.</p> <p>(7) Jarle Trondal and Frode Veggeland (2003). “Access, voice and loyalty: the representation of domestic civil servants in EU committees.” <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 10, 1: 59-77.</p> <p>(8) Thomas Christiansen & Emil Kirchner (2000). <i>Committee Governance in the European Union</i>. (Manchester: Manchester University Press), pp.1-22.</p> <p>(9) M.P.C.M. Van Schendelen (1998). <i>EU Committees as Influential Policymakers</i>. (Brookfield, Vt.: Ashgate Publishing Company), pp.3-21.</p>
第8週	<p>歐洲議會</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) Thomas Kognig (2008). “Why do member states empower the European Parliament?” <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 15, 2: 167-188.</p> <p>(2) Amie Kreppel (2002). “Moving Beyond Procedure-An Empirical Analysis of European Parliament Legislative Influence.” <i>Comparative Political Studies</i> 35, 7: 784-813.</p> <p>(3) George Tsebelis (1994). “The Power of the European Parliament as a Conditional Agenda Setter.” <i>American Political Science Review</i> 88, 1: 128-143.</p> <p>(4) Amie Kreppel (2002). <i>The European Parliament and Supranational Party System</i>. (Cambridge University Press), Ch 5 & 6.</p> <p>(5) Gail McElroy (2006). “Committee Representation in the European Parliament” <i>European Union Politics</i> 7, 1: 5-29.</p> <p>(6) Hix,S., Noury, A.G.,& Roland ,G. (2007). “Book Review-Democratic Politics in</p>

	<p>the European Parliament.” <i>Comparative Political Studies</i>, 41, 11: 1541-48.</p> <p>(6) Cees van der Eijk and Mark N. Franklin (1996). <i>Choosing Europe?-The European Electorate and National Politics in the Face of Union</i>. (Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press), Ch 2.</p> <p>(7) Amie Kreppel (2002). <i>The European Parliament and Supranational Party System</i>. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press), Ch 5, pp. 91-121.</p>
第9週	<p>歐盟的決策模式</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) Peter Moser, G. Schneider, G. Kirchgassner (eds.) (2000). <i>Decision Rules in the European Union</i>. (London: Macmillan Press Ltd.), Ch 2, pp. 16-42.</p> <p>(2) Simon Hix (1999). <i>The Political System of the European Union</i>. (London: Macmillan Press Ltd), Ch 3, pp.56-98.</p> <p>(3) Berthold Rittberger (2007). “Research agenda section” <i>Journal of Europe Public Policy</i> 14, 7: 1150-61.</p> <p>(4) John Peterson and Elizabeth Bomberg (1999). <i>Decision-Making in the European Union</i>. (New York: St. Martin’s Press), Ch 1, pp.4-30.</p> <p>(5) Jonathan Golub (1999). “In the Shadow of the Vote? Decision Making in the European Community.” <i>International Organization</i> 44, 4: 733-761.</p> <p>(6) Bernard Steunenberg (1994). “Decision Making Under Different Institutional Arrangement: Legislation by European Community.” <i>Journal of Institutional and theoretical Economics</i> 150: 642-669.</p> <p>(7) Madeleine O. Hosli (1999). “Power, Connected Coalitions, and Efficiency: Challenges to the Council of the European Union.” <i>International Political Science Review</i> 20, 4: 371-391.</p> <p>(8) Morten Egeberg (2006). “Executive politics as usual: role behavior and conflict dimensions in the college of European Commissioners.” <i>Journal of European Pubic Policy</i> 13, 1: 1-15.</p>
第10週	期中報告
第11週	<p>歐洲法院</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) Anne-Marie Burley & Walter Mattli(1993). “European before the Court: A Political Theory of Legal Integration.” <i>International Organization</i> 47, 1: 41-76.</p> <p>(2) J.H.H. Weiler (1994). “A Quiet Revolution- The European Court of Justice and Its Interlocutors.” <i>Comparative Political Studies</i> 26, 4: 510-534.</p> <p>(3) J.H.H. Weiler (1999). <i>The Constitution of Europe</i>. (Cambridge University Press), Ch 9, pp.286-323</p> <p>(4) Alec Stone Sweet & Thomas L. Brunell (2000). “The European Court, National Judges, and Legal Integration.” <i>European Law Journal</i> 6, 2: 117-127.</p> <p>(5) Alec Stone Sweet (1999). “Judicialization and the Construction of</p>

	<p>Governance.” <i>Comparative Political Studies</i> 32, 2: 147-184</p> <p>(6) Simon Hix (1999). <i>The Political System of the European Union</i>. (London: Macmillan Press Ltd), Ch.4, pp. 99-129.</p> <p>(7) Stacy A. Nyikos (2003). “The Preliminary Reference Process-National Court Implementation, Changing Opportunity Structures and Litigant Desistment” <i>European Union Politics</i> 4, 4: 397-419.</p>
第 12 週	<p>歐盟的政策制定與治理模式</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) 黃偉峰（2003），〈剖析歐洲聯盟正在成型的治理體系〉。《歐美研究》33, 2 : 291-344。</p> <p>(2) Helen Wallace & A.R. Young (1997). <i>Participation and Policy-making in the European Union</i>. (Oxford: Clarendon Press), Ch 2, pp. 17-41.</p> <p>(3) Liesbet Hooghe & G. Marks (2001). <i>Multi-Level Governance and European Integration</i>. (Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.), Ch 1, pp.1-32.</p> <p>(4) Giandomenico Majone (2000). “The Credibility Crisis of Community Regulation.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 38, 2: 273-302.</p> <p>(5) Beate Kohler-Koch and R. Eising (eds.) (1999). <i>The Transformation of Governance in the European Union</i> (London: Routledge), Ch 15, pp. 267-285.</p> <p>(6) Fritz W. Scharpf (1994). “Community and Autonomy: Multi-Level Policy-making in the European Union.” <i>Journal of European Public Policy</i> 1, 2: 219-241.</p> <p>(7) Fritz W. Scharpf (2006). “The Joint-Decision Trap Revisited.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 44, 4: 845-864.</p>
第 13 週	<p>歐盟之「共同外交暨安全政策」</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) 郭秋慶（2006）。歐洲國家的外交與安全政策。（台北市：國際台灣研究學會），第六章，頁 197-248。</p> <p>(2) John Peterson & Elizabeth Bomberg (1999). <i>Decision-making in the European Union</i>. (New York: St. Martin's Press), Ch 9, pp. 228-251.</p> <p>(3) Michael E. Smith (2004). <i>Europe's Foreign and Security Policy</i>. (New York: Cambridge University Press), Ch 2.</p> <p>(4) Ben Tonra & Thomas Christiansen (eds.) (2004). <i>Rethinking European Union Foreign Policy</i>. (Manchester & New York: Manchester University Press), Ch 3.</p> <p>(5) Hartmut Mayer (2008). “Is it still called ‘Chinese Whispers’? The EU’s rhetoric and action as a responsible global institution.” <i>International Affairs</i> 84, 1: 61-79.</p> <p>(6) Christopher Hill & Michael Smith (eds.) (2005). <i>International relations and the European Union</i>. (Oxford: Oxford University Press), Ch 7 & Ch 8.</p> <p>(7) Michael E. Smith (2008). “Researching European Foreign Policy: Some</p>

	<p>Fundamentals.” <i>Politics</i> 28, 3: 177-187.</p> <p>(8) Björn Hetten & Fredrik Söderbaum (2005). “Civilian Power or Soft Imperialism? The EU as a Global Actor and the Role of Interregionalism.” <i>European Foreign Affairs Review</i> 10, 4: 535-552.</p> <p>(9) Michael Peiterer (2006). “Interregionalism as a New Diplomatic Tool: The EU and East Asia.” <i>European Foreign Affairs Review</i> 11, 2: 223-243.</p> <p>(10) Christopher Hill (1993). “The Capability—Expectations Gap, or Conceptualizing Europe’s International Role.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 31, 3: 305-328.</p>
第14週	<p>歐盟之「共同商業政策」</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) Madeleine O. Hosli, Adrian van Deemen & Mika Widgrén (eds.) (2002). <i>Institutional Challenges in the European Union</i>. (New York & London: Routledge), Ch 9.</p> <p>(2) Christopher Hill & Michael Smith (eds.) (2005). <i>International Relations and the European Union</i>. (Oxford: OUP), Ch 12.</p> <p>(3) John Peterson & Elizabeth Bomberg (1999). <i>Decision-Making in the European Union</i>. (New York: St. Martin’s Press), Ch 4.</p> <p>(4) Stijn Billiet (2006). “From GATT to the WTO: The Internal Struggle for External Competences in the EU.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>, 44, 5: 899-919.</p> <p>(5) Andreas Dür (2008). “Bringing Economic Interests Back into the Study of EU Trade Policy-Making.” <i>British Journal of Politics and International Relations</i> 10, 1: 27-45.</p> <p>(6) Alfred C. Robles, Jr. (2008). “An EU-ASEAN FTA: The EU’s Failures as an International Actor.” <i>European Foreign Affairs Review</i> 13, 4: 541-560.</p> <p>(7) Jan Vandenberghe (2008). “On Carrots and Sticks: The Social Dimension of EU Trade Policy.” <i>European Foreign Affairs Review</i> 13, 4: 561-581.</p> <p>(8) Andreas Dür & Hubert Zimmermann (2007). “Introduction: The EU in International Trade Negotiation.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 45, 4: 771-87.</p> <p>(9) Lawrence Sáez (2008). “Trade and Conflict Reduction: Implications for Regional Strategic Stability.” <i>British Journal of Politics and International Relations</i> 10, 4: 698-716.</p>
第15週	<p>歐盟之「共同區域政策」</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) Achim Kemmerling & Thilo Bodenstein (2006). “Partisan Politics in Regional Redistribution.” <i>European Union Politics</i> 7, 3: 373-392.</p> <p>(2) Christopher K. Ansell, Craig A. Parsons & Keith A. Darden (1997). “Dual</p>

	<p>Networks in European Regional Development Policy.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>, 35, 3: 347-375.</p> <p>(3) Petra Behrens and Marc Smyrl (1999). “A Conflict of Rationalities: EU Regional Policy and the Single Market.” <i>Journal of European Public Policy</i> 6, 3: 419-435.</p> <p>(4) Aadne Cappelen, Fulvio Castellacci, Jan Fagerberg & Bart Verspagen (2003). “The Impact of EU Regional Support on Growth and Convergence in the European Union.” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>, 41, 4: 621-44.</p> <p>(5) David Bailey & Lisa de Propis (2002). “EU Structural Funds, Regional Capabilities and Enlargement: Toward Multi-Level Governance.” <i>European Integration</i>, 24, 4: 303-24.</p> <p>(6) Kutsal Yesilkagit & Hens Blom-Hansen (2007). “Supranational Governance or National Business-As-Usual? The National Administration of EU Structural Funds in the Netherlands and Denmark.” <i>Public Administration</i>, 85, 2: 503-24.</p> <p>(7) 黃偉峰（2000），〈歐盟共同區域政策的發展與其對區域性動員之影響〉，洪德欽主編，《歐洲聯盟經貿政策》。（台北：中研院歐美所），頁9-47。</p>
第16週	<p>歐盟之「經濟暨貨幣同盟」（EMU）</p> <p>教材：</p> <p>(1) Simon Hix (1999). <i>The Political System of the European Union</i>. (New York: St. Martin's Press), Ch 10.</p> <p>(2) Mark Baimbridge, Brian Burkitt & Philip Whyman (eds.) (2000). <i>The Impact of the Euro: Debating Britain's Future</i>. (New York: St. Martin's Press), Ch 2.</p> <p>(3) Bernard H. Moss & Jonathan Michie (eds.) (2000). <i>The Single European Currency in National Perspective</i>. (New York: St. Martin's Press), Ch 1.</p> <p>(4) Henrik Enderlein (2006). “The Euro and Political Union: Do Economic Spillovers from Monetary Integration Affect the Legitimacy of EMU?” <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 13, 7: 1133-46.</p> <p>(5) Jeffry A. Frieden (2002). “Real Sources of European Currency Policy: Sectoral Interests and European Monetary Integration.” <i>International Organization</i> 56, 4: 831-60.</p> <p>(6) Thomas Plumper & Vera E. Troeger (2006). “Monetary Policy Autonomy in European Non-Euro Countries, 1980-2005.” <i>European Union Politics</i> 7, 2: 213-34.</p> <p>(7) Tal Sadeh (2006). “Adjusting to the EMU: Electoral, Partisan and Fiscal Cycles.” <i>European Union Politics</i>, 7, 3: 347-72.</p> <p>(8) 劉復國（2000），〈英國加入歐洲經濟暨貨幣聯盟前景之研究〉，洪德欽主編，《歐洲聯盟經貿政策》。（台北：中研院歐美所），頁77-132。</p>

第17週	<p>歐盟之「環境政策」</p> <p>教材：</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) John Peterson & Elizabeth Bomberg (1999). <i>Decision-making in the European Union</i>. (New York: St. Martin's Press), Ch 7. (2) David Benson & Andrew Jordan (2008). “A Grand Bargain or an ‘Incomplete Contract’? European Union Environmental Policy after the Lisbon Treaty.” <i>European Energy and Environmental Law Review</i> 17, 5: 280-290. (3) Lori M. Poloni-Staudinger (2008). “The Domestic Opportunity Structure and Supranational Activity.” <i>European Union Politics</i> 9, 4: 531-558. (4) Rachel A. Cichowski (1998). “Integrating the Environment: The European Court and the Construction of Supranational Policy.” <i>Journal of European Public Policy</i> 5, 3: 387-405. (5) Jürgen Gerhard & Holger Lengfeld (2008). “Support for European Union Environmental Policy by Citizens of EU-Member and Accession States.” <i>Comparative Sociology</i> 7, 2: 215-241. (6) Andrew Jordan (2001). “National Environmental Ministries: Managers or Ciphers of European Union Environmental Policy?” <i>Public Administration</i> 79, 3: 643-663. (7) Katharina Holzinger, Christoph Knill & Ansgar Schäfer (2006). “Rhetoric or Reality? ‘New Governance’ in EU Environmental Policy.” <i>European Law Journal</i> 12, 3: 403-420.
第18週	總結