# Advanced Applied Econometrics and International Trade ECON5194

ECON5194 Advanced Applied Econometrics and International Trade Spring 2023 Class: Monday 678 (13:20-16:20) Location: Room 503 of Social Science building

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#### **1** Overview

This course applies key econometric methods to recent international trade literature. Any theoretical portion of the lecture will emphasize applied aspects rather than mathematically proving advanced theorems. Empirically, we will apply these methods to the important international trade literature, majorly focusing on, but not limited to, the impact of Chinese import competition on US economy, the impact of immigration on foreign direct investment, the impact of a trade agreement on the environment, the exporters' decision between direct and indirect exporting, and so on. All these topics will enhance your understanding of the economy.

#### 2 Style of the Class

The class will not emphasize mathematical models and proofs. Solving math will assume between 0% to 5% of the exam, and 0% of the homework. Intuitively understanding mathematically-written regression equations will be enough, for which little to no "solving" is involved. The emphasis of this class will be applications.

## **3** Grading

Requirement	% of Grade
1. Midterm exam	30%
2. Final exam	50%
3. Homeworks	20%

#### 4 Prerequisites

• Knowledge in ordinary least squares (OLS) will be useful. It's OK if you forgot much of it. It's OK if you did poorly on the econometrics class. I will review it.

- Since the focus of this class is application, you may take this class alongside with your first class in econometrics in the same semester.
- There will be Stata homeworks, but I will provide a detailed guidance. I think this is something you can quickly catch up even if you had little to no prior exposure to Stata.
- My undergraduate trade class "Trade Theory" is <u>not</u> a pre-requisite for this class. This class will be almost entirely about empirical methods and their applications rather than trade theory, policy instruments, and history of trade.
- Students at any level (undergraduates, masters students, and PhD students) are welcomed.

### 5 Health and Accommodations

- If you have physical disabilities, feel free to tell me how I can help.
- If you suspect that you might have infectious airborne diseases such as Covid-19, you should follow the advice of the public health authorities.

### **6** Topics Covered (tentative)

- Topic-wise, you will learn to tackle intriguing questions that will enhance your understanding of the economy. For example,
  - 1. How did NAFTA affect the US pollution emissions?
  - 2. How did the imports from China affect the US employment?
  - 3. Exporting can be directly done by the manufacturer or indirectly though intermediary wholesalers. How does trade cost affect the decision of direct exporting versus indirect exporting?
  - 4. How do financial frictions and multinational status affect the exporting decision of firms?
  - 5. How does immigration several decades ago affect the foreign direct investment (FDI) today?
- For all of these questions, you will learn to correctly approach them. These are important logical thinking skills regardless of whatever career you pursue in the future.
  - 1. How can we argue that it is causation not just correlation, and that the estimates are not biased?
  - 2. What techniques and arguments are used for this causal analysis?

# 7 Weekly schedule (tentative)

N	Date	Торіс
1	Feb 20	Introduction
2	Feb 27	Peace Memorial Day national holiday
3	Mar 6	Ordinary least squares with trade applications
4	Mar 13	Shift-share design with trade applications
5	Mar 20	Instrument variables with applications to import competition
6	Mar 27	Instrument variables with applications to immigration and foreign direct investment
7	Apr 3	Advanced topics in shift-share designs
8	Apr 10	Midterm exam
9	Apr 17	Advanced topics in shift-share designs with trade applications
10	Apr 24	Decomposition of total impact
11	May 1	Other applications in international trade
12	May 8	Difference in differences (DID)
13	May 15	Difference in differences with applications to import competition
14	May 22	Advanced topics in DID with trade applications
15	May 29	More trade applications
16	June 5	Final exam