

國立台灣大學政治學系

比較政治理論教學大綱

(Comparative Politics)

(97 學年上、下學期)

教師：張佑宗副教授

上課時間：五(3、4)

上課地點：社法 12

會談時間：星期二(2:00~4:00)

會談地點：東亞計畫會議室

E-mail: yutzung@ntu.edu.tw

電話：02-23517217

助教：湯晏甄 (d97322002@ntu.edu.tw)

壹、課程內容

「比較政治」是政治學研究中一個非常重要的次領域，按照 Munck(2007)的整理分析，比較政治的研究一共經歷四次重大的變革，分別是：比較政府或憲法階段(1880-1920)、行為主義階段(1921-1966)、後行為主義階段(1967-1988)、第二次科學革命階段(1989-迄今)。各階段在研究主題的選擇、理論建構的策略，以及研究方法的運用上都有很大的差異。又如 Minck and Snyder(2007)兩人針對比較政治裡幾個主要的期刊，亦即 World Politics, Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Studies 作分析，歸納出在比較政治領域裡，目前並沒有存在一個具有主導性地位的研究典範，反而是多種研究議題、解釋理論與研究方法並存的現象。準此，本課程將從比較政治理論的發展趨勢出發，接著談及比較政治的研究方法。隨後，將挑選一些熱門的研究主題，並介紹不同學者針對這些研究主題的爭議與看法。修讀此課程，希望同學能建立對比較政治理論有更清楚的認知與理解，培養未來研究比較政治領域的人才。

貳、課程要求與評分標準

所有選課同學均需準時上課，關掉手機，並積極參與課堂的討論。本課程的授課大綱與補充講義，將公佈在個人教學網站上，同學可自由前往下載參考。每單元上課時，將由老師介紹該單元的理論背景、基本議題、理論主張與爭議，以及此議題對比較政治研究的重要性，之後進行小組報告與評論。同學之間需分若干讀書小組，研讀每週指定的教材，並做 20-30 分鐘的口頭報告，口頭報告後一週繳交書面報告。每學期將舉行一次考試（筆試），在期末時舉行，考試範圍涵蓋每學期授課的內容為主。至於學期評分方式，同學上課出席與討論狀況佔 10%、小組口頭與書面報告佔 40%，期末考試佔 50%。

參、參考書目

Bernard E. Brown. 2006. 10th ed. *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thomson Learning. (簡稱 CP)

Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes(eds.). 2007. *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. (簡稱 HCP)

Mark Kesselman and Joel Krieger. 2006. *Reading in Comparative Politics: Political Challenges and Changing Agenda*. New York: Houghton Mifflin Company. (簡稱 RCP)

*Gerardo L. Munck and Richard Snyder. 2007. *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics*. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press.

*Gerardo L. Minck and Richard Snyder. 2007. “Debating the Direction of Comparative Politics: An Analysis of Leading Journals.” *Comparative Political Studies*, 40(1): 5-31.

肆、課程進度安排

97 學年上學期：

I. Introduction(9/19)

II. The Past and Present of Comparative Politics(9/26)

1. Muck, Gerardo L. 2007. "The Past and Present of Comparative Politics." In Gerardo L. Munck and Richard Snyder, *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics*. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press.

III. How and Why Compare(10/3, and 10/17)

1. Bates, Robert H. 1997. "Area Studies and the Discipline." (In CP)
2. Johnson, Chalmers. 1997. "Preconception vs. Observation, or the Contributions of Rational Choice Theory and Area Studies to Contemporary Political Science." *PS, Political Science and Politics*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 170-174.

IV. State and State Formation(10/24, 10/31, 11/7, 11/14, 11/21, 11/28 and 12/5)

1. Tilly, Charles. 1985. "War Making and the State Making as Organized Crime." In Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol, eds. *Bringing the State Back In*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
2. Skocpol, Theda. 1982. "Bringing the State Back In." (In CP)
3. Greenfeld, Liah and Jonathan Eastwood. 2007. "National Identity." (In HCP)
4. Varshney, Ashutosh. 2007. "Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict." (In HCP)
5. Horowitz, Donald L. 2003. "A Right to Secede?" (In CP)
6. Habermas, Jürgen. 2003. "Nation-State or Global State?" (In CP)
7. Plattner, Marc F. 2004. "Sovereignty and Democracy." (In CP)

V. Political Conflict(12/12, 12/19, 12/26, 1/2 and 1/9)

1. Pincus, Steven. 2007. "Rethinking Revolutions: A Neo-Tocquevillian Perspective." (In HCP)

2. Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2007. "Civil Wars." (In HCP)
3. Tarrow, Sidney and Charles Tilly. 2007. "Contentious Politics and Social Movements." (In HCP)
4. Lichbach, Mark I. and Helma G. E. DE Vries. 2007. "Mechanism of Globalized Protest Movements." (In HCP)
5. Schock, Kurt. 2003. "Nonviolent Action." (In CP)

1/16. Final Quiz

Happy Winter Vacation!

97 學年下學期：

I. Democratic Theories (2/20, 2/27, 3/6)

1. Dahl, Robert A. 1998. *On Democracy*. New Haven: Yale University Press. (有中譯本)
2. Held, David. 1987. *Models of Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press. (有中譯本)
3. Pharr, Susan J., Robert D. Putnam, and Russell J. Dalton. 2000. "Trouble in the

Advanced Democracies?” (In CP)

4. Dalton, Russell J., Susan E. Scarrow, and Bruce E. Cain. 2004. “The New Politics in Advanced Democracies.” (In CP)

II. Transition to Democracy (3/13, 3/20, 3/27)(開始報告)

5. Geddes, Barbara. 2007. “What Cause Democratization.” (In HCP)
6. Carothers, Thomas. 2002. “The End of the Transition Paradigm.” (In CP)
7. Diamond, Larry .2003. “Universal Democracy?” (In CP)

III. Electoral Authoritarianism (4/3, 4/10, 4/17)

8. Wigell, Mikael. 2008. “Mapping ‘Hybrid Regimes’: Regime Types and Concepts in Comparative Politics.” *Democratization*, 15(2): 230–250.
9. Schedler, Andreas. 2006. “The Logic of Electoral Authoritarianism.” In Andreas Schedker, ed. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
10. Nathan, Andrew J. 2003. “Authoritarian Resilience in China.” (In CP)

IV. The Clash of Civilizations (4/24, 5/1, 5/8)

11. Huntington, Samuel. 1993. “The Clash of Civilizations?” (In RCP)
12. Stepan, Alfred. 2000. “Religion, Democracy, and the “Twin Tolerations.” *Journal of democracy*, 11(4): 37-57.
13. Zakaria, Fareed . 2003. “The Future of Freedom: Illiberal Democracy at Home and Abroad.” (In RCP)

V. Mass Political Mobilization (5/15, 5/22, 5/23 補 5/29)

14. Gunther, Richard and Larry Diamond. 2003. “Species of Political Parties.” (In CP)

15. Lipset, Seymour M. 2001. "The Americanization of the European Left." (In CP)
16. Hagopian, Frances. 2007. "Parties and Voters in Emerging Democracies. (In HCP)

VI. Do Institutions Matter? (6/5, 6/12)

17. Taagepera, Rein. 2007. "Electoral Systems." (In HCP)
18. Lijphart, Arend. 2004. "Constitutional Design for Divided Societies." (In CP)

Final Quiz (6/19)

Happy Summer Vacation!