

**國立台灣大學政治學研究所**  
**東亞政經發展專題教學大綱**  
**(The Political and Economic Development of East Asian)**  
**(99 學年上學期)**

教師：張佑宗副教授

上課時間：四（5、6）

上課地點：社科 26

會談時間：星期二(2:00~4:00)

會談地點：東亞計畫會議室

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### 壹、課程簡介

本課程主要介紹東亞已開發國家：日本，以及新興工業化國家(new industrializing countries, NICs)：台灣與南韓，討論的焦點集中在這三個國家的經濟體系為何能快速發展？經濟發展模式的背後有何政治與社會的基礎？以及全球化與民主化的浪潮，對這三個國家將構成何種挑戰？一般來說，學者將東亞國家經濟發展的模式，統稱為發展型國家論(developmental state)，具有以下三個主要特色：第一，國家的政策制訂具有高度的自主性(autonomy)，可免於各種社會階級利益的干擾。第二，國家經濟體制內雖然也有龐大的私有制企業體存在，國家仍有能力(capacity)鉅細靡遺地管制這些私人企業。國家積極介入市場經濟運作的方式，例如長期扭曲市場價格(getting some prices wrong)，而不是順應國際市場價格(getting the right prices)，扶助若干新興策略性的產業，或是藉由公營銀行的貸款程序，獎勵有競爭力的產業，同時淘汰夕陽工業。第三，國家領導者對追求國家經濟發展的目標有一致的共識，並積極追求這項目標。

然而，這種政經發展模式，到 90 年代中期以後開始面臨挑戰。第一個挑戰是全球化，全球化影響國家已往用來影響企業、調控總體經濟的政策工具，將受到極大的挑戰及限制，企業的國際化也逐漸超越國家的控制能力。經濟自由化(liberalization)與去管制化(de-regulation)的趨勢，將迫使國家必須開放原來掌握的資源，例如公營事業的民營化，以及開放過去壟斷性的產業，如金融、油業、電信等。另一個重大的挑戰則是民主化。民主化對發展性國家的挑戰，主要透過兩層面：第一層是不同的利益團體（優勢團體）有機會對政府提出要求，而官僚自主性容易下降，結果導致經濟決策的不理性與不一致性的現象。第二層是因勞工及弱勢群眾，也可透過選舉來影響政府的政策。他們會傾向「重分配」色彩

的社會福利政策，挑戰過去以「唯經濟成長導向」的發展策略？最後，在自由化與民主化的衝擊下，過去東亞發展型國家的模式是否逐漸消逝了？或者，由於制度本身的韌性，加上相關行動者(如人民、官員、政客等)的偏好等因素，對國家扮演的功能之偏好與期待不容易立即改變，使發展性國家模式適度調整而不會消失，國家仍然維持過去干預市場的功能，而非和其他地區的國家（如東歐與拉美）一樣，成為新自由主義國家(neo-liberal state)？上述所提的問題，都將一一納入本課程作深入的討論。

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## 貳、課程要求與評分標準

所有選課同學課前必需閱讀完每週指定的文獻、準時上課、關掉手機。上課採相互討論的方式，由老師提出引言或各種問題，同學積極回答，最後由老師作總結。本課程每週將指定二位同學提出一份約 1500 字左右的書面報告（內容包括重點整理、對作者的主張或方法進行批判或質疑），於上課前一天（星期三中午 12 點前）郵寄給老師和同學參考。學期結束後，所有選修者必需針對本學期的主題，撰寫一份深入的文獻分析與探討之研究報告（題目要在第五週前提報），並在上課結束後一週繳交（注意：逾時扣分），字數約一萬字左右（扣除註釋與參考書目）。同學參與課堂討論佔學期總分的 25%，書面報告佔學期總分的 25%，期末書面報告佔學期總分的 50%。

## 參、課程進度

### 第一週(9/16) Introduction and organizational meeting

### 第二週(9/23) What is to be explained?

The World Bank. 1994. *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*, pp. 27-77. New York: Oxford University Press.

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### **第十三週(12/9) Development and Democracy**

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### **第十四週(12/16) Electoral System and Party System**

Reilly, Benjamin. 2007. "Electoral System and Party System in East Asia." *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 7(2): 185-202.

Frances McCall Rosenbluth and Michael Thies. 2010. *Japan Transformed: Political Change and Economic Restructuring*, pp. ?. Princeton University Press.

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### **第十五週(12/23) Asian Values**

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**第十八週(1/13)：繳交期末報告**

**寒假愉快！**

**建議參考期刊**

American Political Science Review

American Journal of Political Science

Annual Review of Political Science

British Journal of Political Science

China Quarterly

Comparative Political Studies

Comparative Politics

Democratization

Electoral Studies

European Journal of Political Research

Issues & Studies

International Organization

Journal of Democracy

Journal of East Asian Studies

Journal of Politics

Perspective on Politics

Politics & Society

Studies in Comparative International Development

World Development

World Politics